# The Women in Water Diplomacy Nile and Beyond Strategy 2022-2025

An Invitation to Partnership First Strategy Consultation Meeting

December 14, 2021 | 15:00-17:00 CET (Stockholm) / 16:00-18:00 SAST (Pretoria)



# **About SIWI**

SIWI is a water policy institute focused on water governance and contributing to international efforts to combat the world's escalating water crisis.



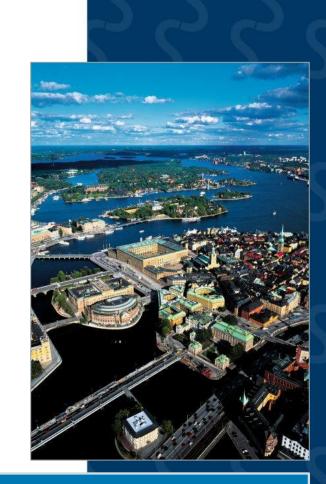
Headquarters in Stockholm, **Sweden** Africa Regional Centre in Pretoria, **South Africa** Latin America & Caribbean Centre in Bogota, **Colombia** 



**25 years** of ongoing operations Specializations in: WASH, Water Governance, Transboundary Waters



**Elevating Water Excellence** through the World Water Week, Stockholm Water Prize, Stockholm Junior Water Prize



World Water Week 2022 will take place August 23 – September 1 online and in Stockholm under the theme: 'Seeing the unseen: The value of water.'

# **SIWI's Shared Waters Partnership**

- Global multi-donor programme supported by Sweden, US, Netherlands, and UNDP
- Designed to **improve cooperation over shared waters in fragile regions** where water is or may become a *source of conflict* or where water can serve as a *catalyst to peace* and stability.
- Multi-track approach to water diplomacy processes
- Focus on inclusive decision making with emphasis on gender equality, youth empowerment, and the Human Rights Based Approach (HRBA) in line with SIWI's strategy.

# Water Diplomacy

Water diplomacy recognizes that there are *many different actors* that have the ability to *create solution spaces* for conflicts over water and that can *create windows of opportunity* for cooperation over water.

Water diplomacy can help to assess and generate opportunities for cooperation in shared basins and improve water security.

#### Many types of actors have a role to play including:



Government officials (mandated at state and local level)





Non-state / non-governmental actors











### Multi-Track Water Diplomacy in-practice

- Joint capacity building Experience and Knowledge Exchange opportunities
- Developing Communities of Practice
- Joint research and analysis/ 'Science diplomacy'
- Regional Planning Processes
- Study Tours/ Joint Fact Finding
- Media Trainings shared understanding
- Donor alignment and coordination





PARTICIPANT GUIDELINES International Stakeholder Negotiation Simulation Feb 3-5, 2021 | Online-Zoom







## Multi-Track Water Diplomacy benefits

- Support the development of a shared vision
- Support shared understanding of technical and water related challenges and mutually beneficial solutions
- Strengthen linkages between political and technical tracks
- Support sustainable, long-term relationships between parties
- Engagements can foster 'unfreezing', new thinking, new perspectives, new knowledge intersections that can inform the official process
- Broaden the diplomatic space to engage stakeholders
- Maintain **alternative channels of communication** should formal relations deteriorate













### Putting the pieces together: Why a focus on Women in Water Diplomacy in the Nile?





### **Costs – Benefits – Opportunities**



Failure to include women equitably Has direct cost to political decisionmaking at transboundary level

**Undermines progress** toward cooperative and sustainable management

**Resources are scarce** 



Support to women water diplomats **Opportunity** to elevate distinctive knowledge, perspectives and experiences

More comprehensive understanding of relevant water issues and challenges

Broader set of equitable solutions

Investing directly in women is an easy choice

**Sources:** Krause et. Al., 2018; UNSC, 2000; UN Women, 2018; Earle, A. & Bazilli, S. 2013; Troell and Yaari, 2019; available here: <a href="https://www.siwi.org/what-we-do/women-in-water-diplomacy/">https://www.siwi.org/what-we-do/women-in-water-diplomacy/</a>

### Women in Water Diplomacy: Network Objectives

- To improve gender equality in high level decision making in transboundary basins with focus on enhanced women's leadership in decision making on the shared waters in the Nile Basin and other transboundary basins in Africa and globally with resultant positive implications for regional peace, human security and water governance.
- To support technical and research cooperation, knowledge exchange, peer to peer experience exchange, and capacity building opportunities to enhance coordination, shared understanding, and trust building among Network members.
- To elevate dialogue, knowledge, and experience around the intersecting themes of the Women in Water Diplomacy Network (gender equality, women's leadership, male championship, water cooperation, water security, climate security, human security, etc.) as part of the basins processes, Pan African processes and globally.
- To contribute to empowering young water diplomats by fostering experience exchange and empowering early career water diplomats.
- To engage new sustainable core and thematic partners to continue to support the Network in the Nile and develop adapted and contextualized Women in Water Diplomacy Networks in other strategic basins in Africa.



### Women in Water Diplomacy Nile Network Programme Development 2016-2021

- Network inception in 2016, pilot annual Forum in 2017
- Annual week-long Network Forum meetings
- World Water Week Engagements
- Network 2020 Joint Statement
- 2020 adaptation to online knowledge and experience sharing series with leading mediators and transboundary water experts
- Communications, publications, newsletter, website and public events
- Informal exchange in Network chat group
- To date ~50 representatives of key line ministries responsible for transboundary water cooperation in the Nile Basin have engaged in the Network.
- Launch of the Network Leadership Council and Strategy development process in November 2021
- Learn more: <a href="mailto:siwi.org/swp-women-in-water-diplomacy-network/">siwi.org/swp-women-in-water-diplomacy-network/</a>



### What people are saying....

 'To get ahead and to innovate in our work, professionals and experts need to be surrounded by a network of supporters for inspiration and sharing.'
 – Dr Muna Musnad (Sudan), Water Chair, UNESCO; Member, SIWI hosted

**ICWC Governing Board** and Member of the Women in Water Diplomacy Network in the Nile 'Ensuring equality for women on decisions about water is critical for their social and economic empowerment and plays a vital role in strengthening community resilience.'
Professor Seifeldin Hamad Abdalla, Executive Director of the Nile Basin Initiative

... this platform provides women with a space where we can learn and share experience about water governance and transboundary cooperation issues. It is very empowering to be of this Network.'

Yodit Balcha (Ethiopia), Senior Climate Change Adaptation
 Advisor at the Ministry of Water and Energy, Ethiopia
 and Member of the Women in Water Diplomacy Network
 in the Nile

'The Network is getting stronger and stronger, like for example when I participated at the recent Renaissance Dam Negotiations ... I found out that we were very few in the three delegations, we are about four or five women, but we had something in common between us because ...we are one group – a Network. If that continues that will be very good for the negotiations."

*Ambassador Nadia Gefoun, Sudan,* during public SIWI webinar event,
 2020; Member of the Women in Water Diplomacy Network

# The Women in Water Diplomacy Network: Nile and Beyond Strategy 2022-2025

**Introduction for Feedback** 



### **2021: Nile and Beyond** Strategy Inception

- **Requests**, analysis of opportunities for replication and adaptations in other basins in Africa
- Launch of the Central Asia- Afghanistan 'Women in Water Management Network'
  - in partnership with OSCE and CAREC
  - drawing upon the experience of the Women in Water Diplomacy Network in the Nile.
- Launch of the 2022 Women in Water Diplomacy Nile Council and 2022-2025 Nile and Beyond Strategy Process





### Women in Water Diplomacy: Nile and Beyond Strategy Development Process 2021-2022



### Women in Water Diplomacy: Nile and Beyond Partnership aims





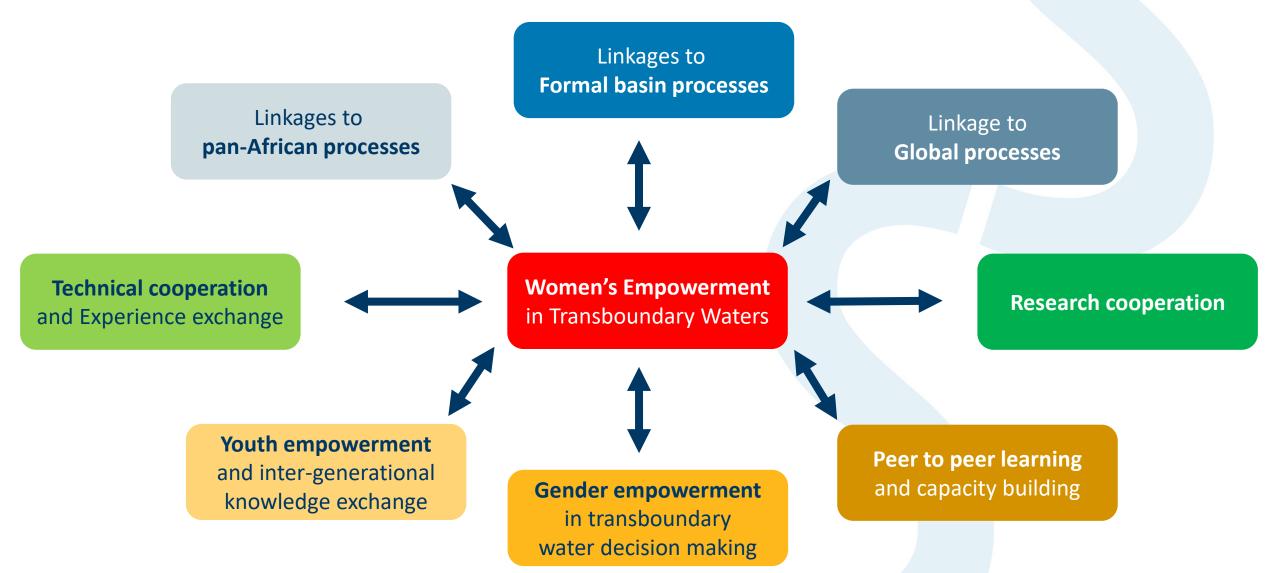


New core partners in each new basin process New thematic partners for each strategic pillar

Sustainable partners commitments to three years of engagement



### Women in Water Diplomacy Nile and Beyond Strategic Pillars



### The 2022 Women in Water Diplomacy Leadership Council



Yodit Balcha Sen. Climate Change Adaptation Advisor, Ministry of Water and Energy (Ethiopia)



Jacqueline Nyirakamana; Transboundary Water Resources Cooperation Specialist, Min of Environment (Rwanda)



Theresa ; Khakasa Wasike S Director of Administration, of Ministry of Water (Kenya)



Dr Tahani Sileet Head, Central Depart. for Ext Cooperation in the Nile Water Sector, Min. of Water Res. & Irr. (Egypt)



Tumaini Mwamyalla, National Desk/ Focal Officer for the Nile Basin Initiative, Min. of Water (Tanzania)



Dr Muna Musnad UNESCO Chair in Water Res., Omdurman Islamic University (Sudan)





Motsa

Dr Zodwa Dlamini Independent Consultant and Former Chief Del. and Per. Rep. on the Lesotho Highlands Water Com. (South Africa)

Africa Regional Coordinator, Sanitation and Water for All (**Eswatini**)

Gender

empowerment

 Youth empowerment and inter-generational knowledge exchange
 Technical cooperation and data exchange
 Linkages to pan-African processes
 Linkages to Formal basin processes
 Linkages to Global processes
 Research cooperation
 Peer to peer learning and capacity building



Partnership and Strategic Network Development

### The Women in Water Diplomacy Process Support Team



**Elizabeth A. Yaari,** Operations Lead, Sen. Man., Transboundary Water Cooperation Dept, SIWI

and capacity building



Julienne Ndjiki Programme Officer and Gender Equality Champion, SIWI



Xanani Baloyi Programme Officer and Gender Focal Point, SIWI



Anton Earle Director, Africa Regional Centre, SIWI



Katie Goldie-Ryder Programme Officer and Youth Empowerment Champion, SIWI



Kasonde Mulenga Programme Manager, SIWI



Jessica Troell, Director, Int'l Waters Program, Environmental Law Institute (Key partner since 2017)

Youth empowerment Partnership and **Technical cooperation** Partnership and Linkages to Gender Gender Strategic and inter-generational Strategic and Experience pan-African processes empowerment empowerment Development Development exchange knowledge exchange Linkages to Partnership and Linkage to **Formal basin Research cooperation Communications Research cooperation** Strategic **Global processes** processes Development Peer to peer learning **Communications** 

# **Gender empowerment** in transboundary water decision making

**Objective**: Spearhead initiatives within the Network that elevate women's roles in decision-making and address underlying drivers of gender inequities in water governance from local to transboundary levels.

#### Key Activities Nile and Beyond:

- Identify and develop national Women in Water Diplomacy expert pool
- Convene national trainings targeting a broad sector of line ministries related to transboundary water governance as relevant to national governance structures and develop workplans for addressing priority drivers of gender inequities across sectors
- **Develop training materials** that can be used by Network experts to broaden awareness of drivers of gender inequities in water governance.
- Facilitate a Male Champions Dialogue Group for male decision makers in transboundary waters working to improve gender equality in their decision-making teams and processes.



Nompumelelo Ntshalintshali-Motsa



Xanani Baloyi



**Kasonde Mulenge** 

# Youth empowerment and inter-generational knowledge exchange

**Objective**: Contribute to empowering young water professionals and fostering experience exchange between early career and senior women water professionals.

#### Key Activities Nile and Beyond:

- Identify and develop national young Women in Water Diplomacy pool
- Actively engage young water professionals in all Network engagements across all Strategic Pillars
- Foster opportunities for peer-to-peer learning between early and senior level Network members
- Identify and create opportunities for early career women water diplomats to participate in high-level, regional and/or global events to raise their profile and contribute to their professional learning and experience







Katie Goldie-Ryder

#### Peer to peer learning and capacity building

**Objective**: Support knowledge exchange, peer to peer experience exchange, and capacity building opportunities across Network.

#### **Key Activities Nile and Beyond:**

- Network member needs assessment regarding key water diplomacy skills and capacities.
- Recurrent online capacity building opportunities related to trends and key issues in water diplomacy at national, regional and transboundary levels.
- Promote the sharing of experience and lessons learned from the Network members within the basin and beyond.
- Develop specialized accredited training course for Network members
- Facilitate Knowledge exchange with experienced practitioners, experts, mediators and negotiators.



Dr Zodwa Dlamini



Elizabeth A. Yaari

#### Technical cooperation and experience exchange

**Objectives:** Identify, assess and support technical capacity and cooperation to support coordination, shared understanding, trust building among Network members.

#### Key Activities Nile and Beyond:

- Knowledge resource library for Network members.
- Outreach and engagement in women in Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics (STEM), as well as other environmental fields to learn about water diplomacy and water governance and consider careers in water management and cooperation.
- Explore technical research collaboration and knowledge generation across the Network and Network partners.
- Leveraging Network engagements to communicate knowledge between technical and policy decision makers.



Jacqueline Nyirakamana



Julienne Ndjiki

#### **Research cooperation**

**Objectives**: Support multi-disciplinary research cooperation among Network members and other institutions and partners in cooperation with the SIWI hosted UNESCO International Centre for Water Cooperation (ICWC).

#### Key Activities Nile and Beyond:

- Identify areas of joint research cooperation.
- Develop knowledge resource library for Network members.
- Undertake baseline gender equality in transboundary water decision making assessment for each country engaged in Network (identifying barriers and opportunities) and examine the drivers of gender inequities related to water cooperation.
- Develop monitoring framework for gender equality in transboundary water governance decision making fora.
- Engaging young water professionals in research cooperation engagements
- Explore opportunities for collaboration with other members of the UN Water family organizations (ex. UNESCO IHP).



Dr Muna Musnad



Julienne Ndjiki



Jessica Troell

Linkages to pan-African processes

#### **Objectives**:

Contribute to elevating dialogue, knowledge, and experience around the intersecting themes of the Women in Water Diplomacy Network as part of Pan-African dialogues.

#### **Key Activities Nile and Beyond:**

Elevating and promoting the Network and its objectives at key African engagements, events and other opportunities such as linkages to AMCOW Gender Strategy, Africa Water Week, AU – ANWIN, RECs, Sanitation and Water for All, ANBO and other pan African initiatives, AfDB (Africa Water Facility)



Tumaini Mwamyalla



**Anton Earle** 

#### Linkages to Global processes

**Objectives**: Contribute to elevating dialogue, knowledge, and experience around the intersecting themes of the Women in Water Diplomacy Network as part of Global Processes.

#### **Key Activities Nile and Beyond:**

- World Water Forum Dakar, March 2022
- World Water Week 2022 Stockholm, August 2022; Network Strategy launch event
- Cairo Water Week 2022 Cairo, Egypt; October 2022 (tbc) / COP27 Sharm al-Sheikh, Egypt; November 2022 'the water COP'
- Mid Term Review SDG 6 New York, March 2023 (outreach to UN Women)



Theresa Khakasa Wasike







Elizabeth A. Yaari

#### Linkages to **basin processes**

**Objectives:** Contribute to elevating dialogue, knowledge, and experience around the intersecting themes of the Women in Water Diplomacy Network to advance an enabling environment around basin processes.

#### Key Activities Nile and Beyond:

- Exchanging lessons learned from the Network and its members within the basin and with other basins to advance the field of water cooperation and water diplomacy.
- Elevating the Network and its objectives at key basin engagements, events and other opportunities.



Dr Tahani Sileet



Elizabeth A. Yaari

### Women in Water Diplomacy Nile and Beyond Newsletter – Relaunched!



Next edition to be released in early 2022!

### Women in Water Diplomacy: Shared Strategy – Basin Specific Approach







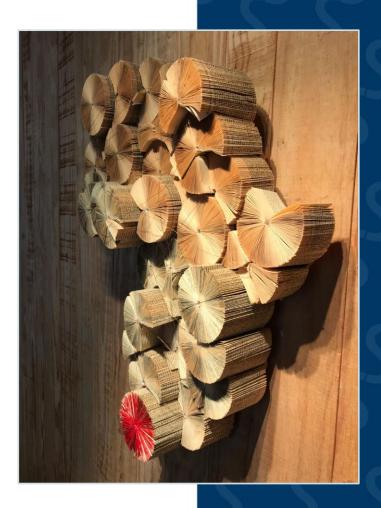






## Nile and Beyond – A Focus on Africa

- **Request for engagement** from basin partners.
- Prioritizing basins with high level of water insecurity.
- Prioritizing basins with a high level of gender inequality.
- Developing context specific **adaptations** at both the intra and inter state levels.



#### Women in Water Diplomacy Nile and Beyond Engagment and Partnerships





UN DP



Government of the Netherlands

**Women in Water Management Network** Central Asia and Afghanistan since 2020

supporting Women in Water Diplomacy in

**SIWI Shared Waters Partnership** 

the Nile Basin since 2017

OSCC Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe

Sweden

Sverige



**Network Support Implementing Partners** 





Join us!

#### Together, we can do more!

### Women in Water Diplomacy: Nile and Beyond Strategy Development Process 2021-2022





# Join us!

Visit: <u>siwi.org/swp-women-in-</u> water-diplomacy-network

Contact: <a href="mailto:elizabeth.yaari@siwi.org">elizabeth.yaari@siwi.org</a>

